



GADILLAG

AUTO

February 10, 2016

► INTRODUCTION RANKING SITE & E-COMMERCE DIGITAL MARKETING SOCIAL MEDIA MOBILE

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SHIFTING GEARS

In 2015, a mix of low interest rates and declining fuel prices helped sell 17.5 million new cars in the United States, besting the previous record set in 2000.¹ In Europe, new car registrations have enjoyed 28 consecutive months of growth.² Amidst this positive environment, auto executives are unable to ignore the rumbling of technology giants who have taken a keen interest in the \$1.6T business.³ In a recent survey of 800 senior executives, two themes—digital connectivity and electric vehicle (EV) powertrains—toppled all competing trends in relative importance (after ranking ninth and tenth last year).⁴

This change in focus is no accident. Last year, Millennials drove 27 percent of new car sales in the United States, displacing Gen X as the second most influential group of buyers behind Boomers.⁵ Among Millennials auto shoppers, 72 percent have considered a hybrid or electric vehicle, 62 percent would pay more for Internet-enabled vehicles, and 41 percent leverage mobile devices to inform purchase decisions (remotely and at the dealership).⁶ While individual buyer considerations fluctuate by age group, the impact of digital remains fixed. Across all drivers, 75 percent suggest they would consider conducting the entire car-buying process online.⁷

M&A Aftermath

Despite the record year for the industry at large, there are distinct winners and losers. On average, automakers increased U.S. vehicle sales by six percent. Among the 37 auto manufacturers providing brand-level data, 40 percent met or exceeded this industry benchmark. Of those, three-quarters qualified as above "Average" in L2's assessment of digital marketing capability. Less than a quarter of the 12 brands that registered a combination of high Digital IQ and elevated vehicle sales growth were affiliated with the Detroit "Big Three."

1. "U.S. Car Sales Set Record in 2015," Mike Spector & Jeff Bennett, The Wall Street Journal, January 5, 2016.

 "Passenger car registrations: +9.3% in 2015; +16.6% in December," European Automobile Manufacturers Association (ACEA), January 15, 2016.

3. "Apple's Car Quest: Is Project Titan A Distraction or Manifest Destiny?" Steve Schaefer, Forbes, September 22, 2015.

- 4. "Global Automotive Executive Survey," Dieter Becker, KPMG, January 2016.
- 5. "Millennials Embrace Cars, Defying Predictions of Sales Implosion," Jing Cao, Bloomberg Business, April 20, 2015.
- 6. "Millennials Claim They're Better Car Shoppers than Their Parents," Edmunds, March 27, 2015.

7. "Car Buyers Want Better Digital Experience. Most Ready to Complete Entire Process Online," Accenture, April 16, 2015.

Auto 2016: Key Business Disruptors Recognized by Industry Leadership



Auto 2016: Comparative Digital IQ Performance Across Regions

Brand Headquarters vs. Target Market, Average Digital IQ (Percentile Rank)

February 2016 📕 Gifted 📕 Average 📕 Challenged



Source: L2, Inc., Digital IQ Index®: Auto 2016.

ANNUAL CHANGE IN VEHICLE SALES

INTRODUCTION RANKING SITE & E-COMMERCE DIGITAL MARKETING SOCIAL MEDIA MOBILE

The fastest growing "Big Three" brand, Jeep—along with sister brands Dodge, Chrysler, and RAM—were bolstered by their affiliation with the Fiat Chrysler (FCA) portfolio. After the approval of the merger in August 2014, FCA consolidated dealer-facing digital media offerings, updated its legacy Uconnect[®] in-car technology, and completed a comprehensive digital agency review demonstrating rare enterprise-level digital investments.^{8,9} Brands that achieve strong offline performance despite weak Digital IQ include: brands engaged in a comprehensive product revival (Volvo), lower-volume offshoots of major brands (Acura), and brands undergoing "revitalization" efforts (Mitsubishi).¹⁰

German Craftsmanship

This year, L2 expanded its inquiry into the automotive sector to include digital marketing profiles specific to the UK and German markets. Despite the consolidated and global nature of the industry, brand performance varies significantly from geography to geography. Of the 34 brands operating across all three markets, country-level Digital IQ varied by an average of 20 points.

Brands headquartered in Germany are the only group to consistently escape this trend, classified as "Gifted" (in aggregate) both at home and abroad. Uneven performance by region resulted in only three brands (BMW, Toyota, and Volkswagen) securing a top 10 position in all geographies examined.

Digital IQ = Shareholder Value

Our thesis is that digital competence is inextricably linked to shareholder value. This study attempts to quantify the digital competence of 53 distinct Auto brands operating in the United States, United Kingdom, or Germany. Our aim is to provide a robust tool to diagnose digital strengths and weaknesses, helping managers achieve greater return on incremental investment. Like the medium we are assessing, our approach is dynamic. Please reach out with comments that help improve our methodology and key findings.

Regards, **L2**

8. "CES 2016: Fiat Chrysler Debuts New Uconnect Features," Doug Newcomb, Forbes, January 4, 2016.

10. "Mitsubishi to Hit 100,000 Sales in 2016," Christie Schweinsberg, Wards Auto, January 8, 2016.

+50%TESLA +40%LAND ROVER VOLVO +30%JEEP GMC MITSUBISHI +20% INFINITI PORSCHE LEXUS SUBARU NISSAN +10%LINCOLN Avg. 6% AUDI ACURA FORD 0% KIA 80 130 40 150 MERCEDES CHEVROLET BENZ -10% CHRYSLER -20% -30% DIGITAL IQ

Source: L2 data and analysis of Auto News Data Center industry statistics, January 2015.

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Auto 2016: Digital IQ Score vs. FY15 Growth of U.S. Vehicle Sales United States, n=37 Brands with Complete Data High Growth / High Digital Investment

^{9. &}quot;Fiat Crysler Completes Its Digital Review. Names New Agency Lineup," Patrick Coffee, Agency Spy, October 19, 2015.

1 30%

METHODOLOGY

DIGITAL MARKETING

Brand Search: Traffic & Web Authority, SEO/SEM

Category Search: Visibility Across 400+ Category Keywords

Web Advertising:

Display & Video Impressions, Creative Units, Retargeting, Cross-Platform Initiatives

Email Marketing:

Ease of Signup, Frequency, Content, Triggered Emails, Segmentation, Personalization, Localization, Mobile Optimization

Earned Media:

Reddit Mentions, Visibility on Industry-Specific Blog Content (Car and Driver, Autoblog, Autonews, Motortrend)

SI

35%



Technology: Load Time, Throughput, Ana

Load Time, Throughput, Analytics, Video Integration, Visitor Action Prompts

Search & Navigation: Keyword Search, Filtering/Sorting Options

Model Pages:

Product Merchandising, Vehicle Comparison Engine, Handoff to Configurator and/or Dealership Locator, Financing Calculator

Car Configuration:

Dynamic Exhibits, Filtering/Sorting, Social Sharing, Handoff to Dealership Locator

Shopping Tools & Brand

Building Content: Certified Pre-Owned Locator, Brand Merchandise, Parts & Accessories, Owner Manual Downloads, Financing Tools

Dealership Locator & Customer Service:

Contact Options, Dealership Search, Geolocation, Directions, Local Dealership Inventory, Schedule Visit/Test Drive

MOBILE

Mobile Site:

Tablet Experience:

Mobile Search:

Ad Extensions

Mobile Advertising:

on Mobile Devices

Mobile Apps:

Optimization for Touch Input

Compatibility, Load Time, Geolocation,

Compatibility, Responsiveness, UI/UX

"Above-the-Fold" Brand Visibility, Passes

Impressions & Creative Units Registered

(iOS & Android). Connected Car Functionality

"Mobile-Friendly" Test, Local Paid

Presence, App Store Performance

Drive to Dealer. Mobile Feature Set

SOCIAL MEDIA

1 25%

() 10%⊔

Facebook:

Reach, Engagement, Responsiveness, Support of Native Video Format, Call-to-Action Buttons

Instagram:

Reach, Engagement, Post Frequency, Video Content, #Brand Mentions

YouTube:

Brand Search Visibility, Viewership, Channel Experience, Performance & Optimization of Most Viewed Content

Twitter:

Reach, Engagement, Prgamming Tactics, Customer Service Support, #Campaign Mentions

Emerging Social Media:

Pinterest, Google+, Tumblr, Vine, Periscope, Snapchat, LinkedIn

CLASSIFICATION

GENIUS +140

Digital competence is a point of competitive differentiation for these brands. Creatively engineered messaging reaches consumers on a variety of devices and in many online environments.

GIFTED 110–139

Brands are experimenting and innovating across site, mobile, and social platforms. Digital presence is consistent with brand image and larger marketing efforts.

AVERAGE 90–109

Digital presence is functional yet predictable. Efforts are often siloed across platforms.

CHALLENGED 70-89

FE

Limited or inconsistent adoption of mobile and social media platforms. Sites lackinspiration and utility.

FEEBLE >70

Investment does not match opportunity.

ITRODUCTION RANKING SITE & E-COMMERCE DIGITAL MARKETING SOCIAL MEDIA MOBILE FLASH OF GENIU



BRAND PERFORMANCE IN THE USA



	RANK	BRAND	DIGITAL IQ
CIFTED	3	CHEVROLET General Motors	138
	3	Ford	138
	5	TOYOTA	137
	6	HONDA Honda	135
	7	BMW	129
	8	Jeep. Fiat Chrysler	120
	8	Volkswagen	120
	10	Mercedes-Benz Daimler	119

RANK	BRAND	DIGITAL IQ	
11	Auði Volkswagen	118	
12	SUBARU, Fuji Heavy Industries	117	Ņ
13	Cadillac General Motors Company	116	
13	Fiat Chrysler	116	
13	Mazda	116	
16	PORSCHE Volkswagen	114	
16	RAM Fiat Chrysler	114	
18	Fiat Chrysler	112	

Dodge GIFTED Chevrolet Ford Toyota Honda Bmw Jeep Volkswagen Mercedes-Benz Audi Subaru Cadillac Chrysler Mazda Porsche Ram Fiat Gmc Hyundai Tesla AVERAGE Lexus Kia Mini Infiniti Land Rover Lincoln Acura Volvo Jaguar Buick CHALLENGED Mitsubishi Scion Ferrari Lamborghini Maserati Aston Martin smart Alfa Romeo FEEBLE Bentley Rolls-Royce Bugatti

GENIUS Nissan RANKING

CHALLENGED

BRAND PERFORMANCE IN THE USA



RANK	BRAND	DIGITAL IQ
27	Ford	100
28	ACURA Honda	98
29	Geely	97
30	JAGUAR Jaguar Land Rover	96
31	General Motors Company	90
32	MITSUBISHI MOTORS Mitsubishi	89
33	Toyota	86
34	Fiat Chrysler	83

	RANK	BRAND	DIGITAL IQ	Nissan Dodge
	35	Volkswagen	82	GIFTED Chevrolet Ford Toyota Honda Bmw
LEEBLE	35	MASERATI Fiat Chrylser	82	Jeep Volkswagen Mercedes-Benz Audi Subaru Cadillac
	37	ASTON MARTIN Aston Martin Lagonda	81	Chrysler Mazda Porsche Ram Fiat Gmc
	38	O SMOrt Daimler	77	Hyundai Testa AVERAGE Lexus Kia
	39	Fiat Chrysler	72	Mini Infiniti Land Rover Lincoln Acura Volvo
	40	BENTLEY Volkswagen	68	Jaguar Buick CHALLENGED Mitsubishi Scion Ferrari
	41	Rolls-Royce *	65	Lamborghini Maserati Aston Martin smart Alfa Romeo FEEBLE
	42	BUGATTI Volkswagen	34	FEEDLE Bentley Rolls-Royce Bugatti

INTRODUCTION RANKING SITE & E-COMMERCE DIGITAL MARKETING SOCIAL MEDIA

BRAND PERFORMANCE IN THE UK



RANK	BRAND	DIGITAL IQ
2	Auði Volkswagen	134
3	CAUXHALL General Motors	133
4	Volkswagen	132
5	Nissan	130
6	BMW	129

RANK	BRAND	DIGITAL IQ
7	Honda	127
8	Mazda	126
8	TOYOTA	126
10	JAGUAR Jaguar Land Rover	122
10	T = 5 L Fi	122

RANKING

AVERAGE

BRAND PERFORMANCE IN THE UK





Suzuki

Volkswagen

28

29







ITRODUCTION **RANKING** SITE & E-COMMERCE DIGITAL MARKETING SOCIAL MEDIA MOBILE FLASH OF GENIU

BRAND PERFORMANCE IN **DE**







NTRODUCTION RANKING SITE & E-COMMERCE DIGITA

MOBILE FLASH OF GENIUS





Dis-Economies of Scale (And the Regional Consequences)

Site templates employed across regions in the automotive sector are more representative of the teams that manage regional businesses than of overall brand strategy or differences in regional consumer behavior. The majority of brands observed—57 percent—operate separate site templates for North America and Europe, while one-quarter operate three separate templates for the markets observed, one each for the U.S., UK, and Germany. Just under one-fifth operate one global site, all belonging to super-premium brands with small budgets and minimal site investments overall.

The consequences of regional siloes are clear. In most cases, best practices observed on sites in the U.S. are not shared with teams in Europe, and the availability and sophistication of features on brand sites differ substantially between regions. From a product discovery standpoint, site search sophistication differs dramatically across regions. Twenty-six percent fewer

Auto 2016: Sophistication of Site Features Across Regions

brands offer site search as a feature in the UK than in the U.S., with 22 percent fewer in Germany. Seventy-five percent fewer brands offer auto-correct on search results in European sites, while a third as many offer the ability to filter search results.

Within the dealership handoff, the main next step from U.S. sites is almost completely lacking from European sites: the ability to search local dealerships' inventory. Three-guarters of U.S. OEMs offer a way to search new vehicle models available nearby, while seven percent of German sites and a measly two percent of British sites offer the same feature.

After-sales support features in European markets suffer the most when switching between regions. Four-fifths of U.S. sites offer clear information on recalls, while one-guarter and one-fifth do in the UK and Germany respectively. Equally stark differences emerge in the ability to apply for financing, pay a bill online, and the ability to get a trade-in guote.



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NTRODUCTION RANKING SITE & E-COMMERCE **DIGITAL MARKETING** SOCIAL M

Email: Underutilized

Auto dealerships are proficient email marketers, with email accounting for 39 percent of U.S. dealership leads because of its effectiveness and low cost.¹¹ However, OEMs fall significantly behind their dealership networks in email marketing sophistication.

Within the U.S., most brands are collecting data during newsletter sign-up to segment subsequent email messaging. Two-thirds of brands ask for a model of interest and a ZIP code during sign-up, while one third ask for an estimate of when the user is planning on buying a new car (e.g., 2-3 months). Outside of the U.S., less than one-fifth of brands are collecting any of these data points.

Fewer brands successfully take the information they collected to tailor emails based on the data collected to help facilitate a purchase. Of the U.S. emails received, 47 percent pushed consumers laterally across channels (lifestyle content, order a brochure, etc.), 16 percent encouraged users to find a nearby dealership, 13 percent drove to a configuration engine, and less than 10 percent included special offers, encouraged users to schedule a test drive, or promoted a local event.

Email frequency from Auto brands is low, with the average OEM sending 0.6 emails per week, or two emails per month, however brands have been significantly investing in the platform since 2014, with frequency up 50 percent. EU email implementation lags significantly behind the U.S., with brands sending an average of 0.2 emails per week in the UK and 0.1 emails per week in Germany. In all markets, brands have significant opportunity to grow email as a channel the discrepancy between average email frequency and top performers is large, as Nissan sends nearly four emails per week, 6.5x the average.

 "For dealers, email still king for nabbing sales leads," David Barkholz, Automotive News, August 10, 2015.
 February 10, 2016 Auto 2016: Information Collected During Brand Newsletter Sign-Up

Percent of Brands Soliciting Data Field

August 2015 ■ USA, n=42 ■ UK, n=45 ■ DE, n=44



Auto 2016: Content Categorization of Email Marketing

August–September 2015, n=68 Emails from U.S. Brands

Push Consumers Laterally Across Channels Push Consumers Further Down the Purchase Funnel



Source: L2, Inc., Digital IQ Index®: Auto 2016.

INTRODUCTION RANKING SITE & E-COMMERCE DIGITAL MARKETING SOCIAL MEDIA MOBIL

Facebook: Pedaling Backwards

Over the past year, Facebook's News Feed algorithm has systematically deprioritized sponsored brand content in favor of content posted by friends, cementing the platform's "pay to play" pivot and zeroing out brands' organic reach.¹² Across most industries, L2 has seen post frequency fall as brands have put more media dollars behind fewer posts in order to keep up engagement.

12. "Facebook Changes News Feed Algorithm to Prioritize Content from Friends Over Pages," Amit Chowdhry, Forbes, April 23, 2015. Interaction with Auto brand content fell slightly from Q3 2014 to Q1 2015, and then fell off a cliff in Q2 2015. Year over year metrics from Q3 2014 to Q3 2015 show a decrease in post interaction of 45 percent. Instead of adapting to the new "pay to play" environment on Facebook by decreasing post frequency in favor of fewer posts with higher media spend, effectively using the channel as a broadcast medium, Auto brands have actually increased posting year over year by 0.2 posts per week. Reactions have followed the same pattern in the UK and Germany, with interaction down 52 percent and 36 percent respectively.



Source: L2, Inc., Digital IQ Index®: Auto 2016.

MOBILE

INTRODUCTION RANKING SITE & E-COMMERCE DIGITAL MARKETING SOCIAL MEL

Mobile Sites: Europe Lagging

Two-thirds of Auto purchasers report mobile research as being an important influencing factor in their purchase decision. Only one brand in the U.S., Bugatti, lacks a mobile optimized site experience, while only a handful lacked mobile optimization in the UK and Germany. But the quality of mobile-optimized experiences, and the ability to conduct mobile research, varies widely across regions and devices.

The number of mobile sites with 360° exhibits halves when switching from desktop to mobile, while a 27 percent gap exists between desktop car configurators and mobile-optimized ones. Only one feature, Geolocation, a more natively mobile way to serve local content, is significantly more prevalent on mobile sites than on desktop sites.

Looking across regions, the industry-wide view of mobile optimization is less rosy. While mobile site optimization is nearly at parity with the U.S. in the UK and Germany, the sophistication of features on those sites is comparatively much lower. While 71 percent of U.S. mobile sites offer a window into local dealership inventory, 15 percent of British and just eight percent of German mobile sites offer the same feature. A similar drop-off rate exists with mobile financing calculators. Half the number of German and British sites offer mobile-optimized car configurators when compared to U.S. mobile sites.





Source: L2, Inc., Digital IQ Index®: Auto, 2016.

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ABOUT L2

L2 BENCHMARKS DIGITAL PERFORMANCE

Our members receive full access to our Research and tickets to our Executive Education Events.

PRODUCTS

Digital IQ Index®

For brands looking to benchmark their digital strengths and weaknesses relative to sector peers.

Brand benchmarking against a competitive set, quarterly performance reviews that track progress against key Digital IQ Index[®] metrics and in-depth analysis of performance with actionable insights that map to a brand's strategic objectives and shape capital allocation decisions.



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For brands with a wide product assortment looking to understand category performance benchmarks.

An in-depth look at Search Rank & Visibility, Pricing & Discounting and Content & Merchandising in a specific category of product across brand and retailer sites.







PRICING	& ASSORTMENT	



100 REPORTS PUBLISHED ANNUALLY 60 EVENTS GLOBALLY IN 2015

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For brands whose bottom line is impacted by their performance on third-party retailers.

An immersive analysis of a brand's digital performance on retailer partner websites in select regions. Retailer sites include: Amazon, Dermstore, JCPenny, Kroger, Macy's, Sephora, Target, Tesco, TMall, Ulta, Walgreens, Walmart, Whole Foods. Regions include the U.S., the U.K., France, Germany and China.



Strategy Modules

For brands looking to develop the digital competence of their leadership.

Modules blend sector insight, performance benchmarks, and identification of brand-specific opportunities on topics including: Omnichannel Retail, Social & Content Strategy, Localization, The Digital Organization, Video and Data & Targeting.





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