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# Facebook IQ INDEX®

June 12, 2012

SCOTT GALLOWAY NYU Stern



# TOMORR becomes today

On the date of its IPO, Facebook was worth more than LVMH, PPR, and Richemont combined. Ten days on, the stock had lost a third of its value. The culprit? Facebook investors shifted the measurement stick from promise to performance.

Similarly, the marketing and digital professionals at prestige organizations charged with building and engaging communities on the world's biggest platform will face heightened expectations and scrutiny. As tomorrow becomes today for prestige executives, the issue of what, and how, return is achieved on Facebook takes center stage.

### Missing the "Social" in Social Media

Prestige communities grew more than 200 percent year over year as brands began investing in Facebook advertising. However, the industry is still struggling to embrace the "social" in social media. More than 20 percent of prestige brands still do not engage in any two-way conversation, and a third prohibit fan posts on their Facebook walls. The growth coupled with numb response times has led to a decline in engagement rates of almost 50 percent since our first Facebook IQ Index® in June 2011.



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#### Facebook is Local

A bright spot for prestige brands on Facebook is growth and engagement in emerging markets, mimicking some of the macro growth trends in the industry. Forty-one percent of brands now maintain at least one local country page. These local Facebook pages have grown at twice the rate of Global and U.S. prestige communities and register 50 percent higher engagement. Facebook's Most Popular City data provides further evidence that the center of gravity is shifting in the industry. More than 44 percent of prestige brands, including many icons, register an emerging-market city (e.g., Taipei, Tbilisi, Tunis, etc.) as the top place where people are talking about the brand on Facebook.

#### **Icons Strike Back**

A lot has changed since the first Facebook IQ Index® a year ago. Some of the prestige industry's iconic brands are this year's biggest winners, including Bulgari, Christian Dior, and Cartier, which all catapulted from Challenged to Gifted on the backs of massive community growth, innovative programming, and stronger integration. Notorious digital laggard Prada finally joined the Facebook party in January 2012, moving from Feeble to Average. However, the Facebook IQ top 10 is still dominated by retailers and beauty brands that have been deft at facilitating higher rates of engagement via usergenerated content and local pages and posts.

#### Facebook IQ = Shareholder Value

Our thesis is that competence on Facebook is linked to shareholder growth and is a proxy for innovation within an organization. This study, released with our partners at Buddy Media, attempts to quantify the Facebook competence of 100 iconic brands across Beauty, Fashion, Specialty Retail, and Watches & Jewelry. Our aim is to provide a robust tool to diagnose digital strengths and weaknesses and help managers at prestige brands achieve greater return on incremental investment.

Like the platform we are assessing, our methodology is dynamic and we hope you will reach out with comments that improve our methodology, investigation, and findings. You can reach me at <a href="mailto:scott@stern.nyu.edu">scott@stern.nyu.edu</a>.

Regards,

SCOTT GALLOWAY

Founder, L2

Clinical Professor of Marketing,

NYU Stern

## **ABOUT THE RANKING**



## The Methodology

#### Size & Growth 35%

Size and growth on the platform

- Number of "Likes"
- Growth Rate
- · Absolute Growth
- Global Community

### **Engagement 35%**

Fan reaction and interaction

- · Fan engagement with brand posts
- · Number of fan posts
- Fan engagement with fan posts
- Fan participation in programs and applications
- Fan photos and videos

## **Programming 20%**

*Brand content, responsiveness, and innovation* 

- Customized tabs and interactive applications
- · Response frequency and speed
- · Use of gated tabs
- Posting frequency
- Brand photos and videos
- F-commerce and e-Commerce integration
- · Facebook advertising and offers
- Innovative campaigns

## **Integration 10%**

Integration of Facebook across brand digital platforms

- Promotion of Facebook page on other digital properties including: site, mobile, social media, email marketing, and blogs
- Search engine visibility
- Incorporation of additional social media properties
- Shareability of site content
- · Social shopping and Facebook Connect
- · Customer service accessibility

### Facebook IQ Classes

#### Genius 140+

Facebook competence is a point of competitive differentiation for these brands

#### Gifted 110-139

Brands demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of Facebook marketing and continue to grow their fan bases while experimenting with programs and tabs

#### Average 90-109

Lack of innovation categorizes the Facebook efforts of these brands

## Challenged 70-89

These brands have gone through the motions of establishing a Facebook presence but have yet to allocate financial or creative horsepower

#### Feeble < 70

Weak or no official presence on the world's largest and fastest growing platform

GENIUS Macv's Senhora Lancôme

Michael Kors GIFTED

Smashbox Swarovski United Colors of Benetton El Corte Inglés Christian Dior Marks & Spencer Benefit Cosmetics

Pandora Bulgari Bare Escentuals

Tiffany & Co. Lacoste Louis Vuitton Clinique

Gucci Cartier Fendi Tommy Hilfiger Bobbi Brown

Burberry Jimmy Choo Baume et Mercier Tory Burch Bottega Veneta Chanel Chloé

AVERAGE TAG Heuer Versace Calvin Klein Elizabeth Arden Dolce & Gabbana Raiph Lauren Saks Fifth Avenue Jaeger-LeCoultre Alexander McQueen

Bally Barneys New York NARS

Movado NET-A-PORTER

CHALLENGED Boots Harry Winston

Kate Spade

Valentino Kiehl's Bloomingdale's Philosophy

FEEBLE Donna Karan New York Van Cleef & Arpels

Harvey Nichols DeBeers

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## **FACEBOOK IQ RANKING**

	Rank	Brand	Category	Facebook IQ
GENIUS	1	Macy's	<b>=</b>	161
	2	Sephora	<b>3</b>	148
	3	Lancôme	9	146
	3	Michael Kors	~	146
	5	IWC	•	138
	6	Smashbox	0	133
	7	Swarovski	•	131
	8	United Colors of Benetton	~	129
	9	El Corte Inglés	<b>=</b>	128
	10	Estée Lauder	8	127
GIFTED	10	Pandora	<b>V</b>	127
۳	12	Aveda	9	126
	12	Bulgari	•	126
	14	Bare Escentuals	9	125
	14	Christian Dior	~	125
	16	Marks & Spencer	<b>3</b>	124

Oscar de la Renta

	Rank	Brand	Category	Facebook IQ
	18	Benefit Cosmetics	0	123
	18	M·A·C	0	123
	18	Tiffany & Co.	•	123
	21	Lacoste		122
	22	Louis Vuitton		120
	23	Clinique	0	119
	23	Coach		119
GIFTED	25	Gucci		116
	26	Cartier	•	114
J	26	Fendi		114
	26	Tommy Hilfiger		114
	29	Bobbi Brown	0	113
	29	Burberry		113
	29	Jimmy Choo	~	113
	32	Baume et Mercier	•	112
	32	Nordstrom	<b>:</b>	112
	32	Tory Burch		112

	Rank	Brand	Category	Facebook IQ
	35	Bottega Veneta	~	111
邑	35	Chanel	~	111
GIFTED	35	Chloé	~	111
	35	Marc Jacobs	~	111
	39	Hugo Boss	~	107
	39	TAG Heuer	•	107
	41	Prada	~	106
	41	Versace	~	106
	43	Calvin Klein	~	105
щ	43	Elizabeth Arden	9	105
AVERAGE	45	Dolce & Gabbana	~	103
F	45	Giorgio Armani	~	103
	45	Ralph Lauren	~	103
	45	Saks Fifth Avenue	<b>II</b>	103
	49	Jaeger-LeCoultre	•	101
	50	Alexander McQueen	~	100
	50	Bally	~	100

Specialty Retail

→ = Watches & Jewelry

Catagory Eagabook IO

= Beauty & Skincare

Fashion

Dank Drand

124

## **FACEBOOK IQ RANKING**

= Beauty & Skincare Fashion

Specialty Retail

→ Watches & Jewelry

_	Rank	Brand	Category	Facebook IQ
	<b>50</b>	Barneys New York	<b>33</b>	100
	<b>50</b>	NARS	•	100
	54	L'Occitane en Provence	8	98
	55	Clarins	8	97
	55	David Yurman	<b>▼</b>	97
	57	Montblanc	•	96
	57	SK-II	8	96
끧	59	Harrods	<u> </u>	95
AVERAGE	60	Chopard	•	94
₹	60	Omega	•	94
	62	Neiman Marcus	-	93
	62	Yves Saint Laurent		93
	64	Galeries Lafayette	<b>33</b>	92
	64	Movado	•	92
	64	NET-A-PORTER	13	92
	64	Origins	•	92
	68	Hermés	~	91

	Rank	Brand	Category	Facebook IQ
	69	Boots	:	89
	69	Harry Winston	•	89
	69	Piaget	•	89
	72	Hublot	<b>V</b>	87
	72	Shiseido	8	87
	74	Vacheron Constantin	•	86
	75	Bergdorf Goodman	::	85
GED	75	Kate Spade		85
CHALLENGED	75	Valentino		85
CHA	78	Kiehl's	•	84
	79	Bloomingdale's	::	83
	79	Philosophy	8	83
	81	Officine Panerai	•	82
	81	Salvatore Ferragamo	~	82
	83	Longines	•	80
	83	Perricone MD	•	80
	85	Le Bon Marché Rive Gauche	=	77

	Rank	Brand	Category	Facebook IQ
	86	Audemars Piguet	•	75
GED.	87	Diane von Furstenberg	~	74
CHALLENGED	87	House of Fraser	<b>:</b>	74
CHA	87	Selfridges	<b>:</b>	74
	90	Raymond Weil	<b>▼</b>	72
	91	Donna Karan New York	~	68
	92	Van Cleef & Arpels	•	64
	93	Max Mara	~	63
	94	Ermenegildo Zegna	~	58
BLE	95	Rolex	•	55
田田	96	Baccarat	•	54
	96	Harvey Nichols	(B)	54
	98	DeBeers	•	52
	99	Printemps	<u> </u>	45
	100	Patek Philippe	<b>V</b>	37

GIFTED

GENIUS

United Colors of Benetton El Corte Inglés Pandora
Aveda
Bulgari
Bare Escentuals
Christian Dior
Marks & Spencer
Oscar de la Renta Benefit Cosmetics M·A·C Tiffany & Co. Lacoste Lacoste
Louis Vuitton
Clinique
Coach
Gucci
Cartier
Fendi
Tommy Hilfiger Tommy Hilfiger
Bobbi Brown
Burberry
Jimmy Choo
Baume et Mercier
Nordstrom
Tory Burch
Bottega Veneta
Chanel
Chloe

Marc Jacobs AVERAGE Hugo Boss TAG Heuer

Barneys New York L'Occitane en Provence David Yurman Montblanc Harrods Chopard Omega Yves Saint Laurent Galeries Lafayette Movado NET-A-PORTER Hermés

CHALLENGED Boots Harry Winston Piaget Hublot Shiseido Vacheron Constantin Bergdorf Goodman Kate Spade Valentino Bloomingdale's Officine Panerai Salvatore Ferragamo Longines Perricone MD

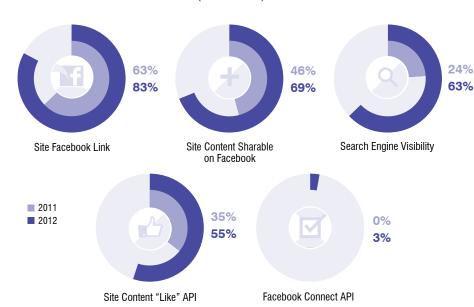
Le Bon Marché Rive Audemars Piguet Diane von Eurstenberg

House of Fraser Selfridges Raymond Weil

FEEBLE Donna Karan New York Van Cleef & Arpels Max Mara Ermenegildo Zegna Baccarat Harvey Nichols DeBeers Patek Philippe

## **KEY FINDINGS**

## External Integration % of Brands Employing the Following (2011 vs. 2012)



## **The Timeline Effect?**

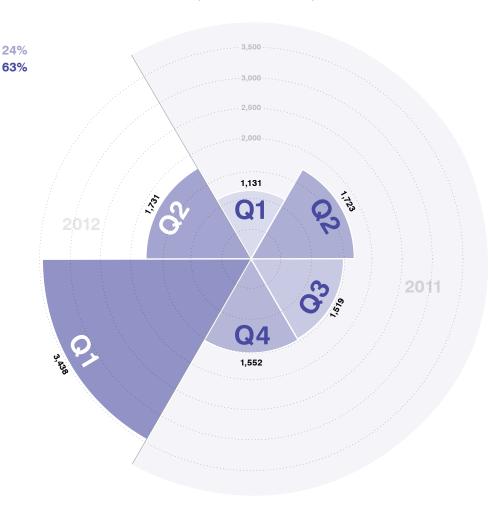
Average Prestige Brand Page Growth Before & After Timeline Launch



## Average "Likes" Per Day

**Prestige Brand Facebook Communities** 

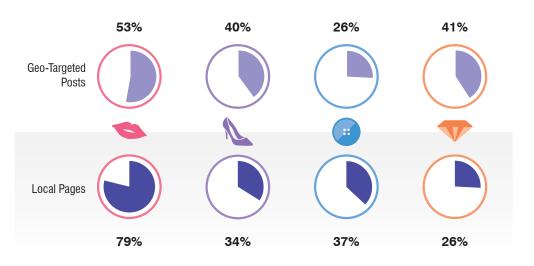
(Q1 2011-May 20, 2012)



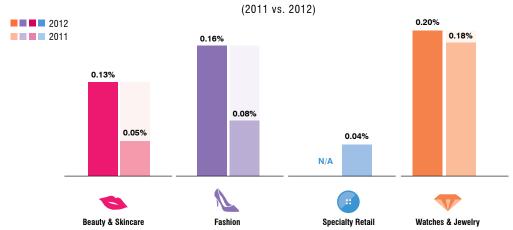
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## **KEY FINDINGS**

## Brands Using Geo-Targeted Posts vs. Brands With Local Pages

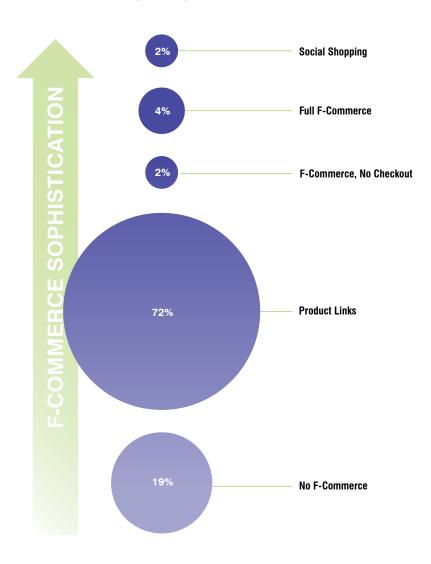


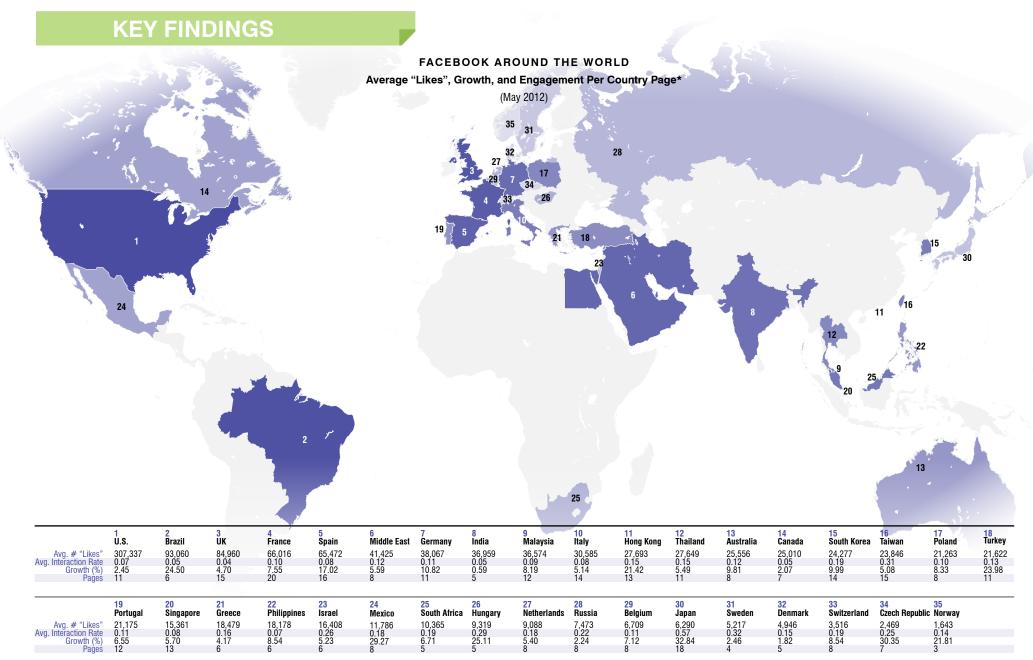
## **Average Interaction Rate By Category**



## **F-Commerce Sophistication**

% of Brands Employing the Following Tools on Facebook (May 2012)





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